Reception

	Key skills and knowledge	Spoken Language Opportunitie
5	Communication and Language:	
INCICTU	C&L is developed throughout the year through high quality interactions, daily group discussions, PSHE, daily story time, learning, rhymes, songs and poems, speech and language interventions e.g. NELI, and Black Sheep Press resources	
	• I can start to link simple sentences (using sentences of 4-6 words), using words such as because, or, and	
	 I can explain in simple sentences, including ordering, stating what happened and what might happen 	
	I can use tense, intonation and rhythm to enhance meaning	
	I can answer simple 'why' questions	
	• I can use vocabulary to express imaginary events in play	
	• I can engage in imaginary role play sometimes building stories around toys and objects	
	 I can explore new vocabulary, sounds and intonation and use new vocabulary in different contexts 	
	I can ask relevant questions and make relevant comments	
	• I can listen to and talk about stories, building familiarity and understanding	
	• I can retell a story (some as exact repetition) and some in own words	
	 I can use language to create imaginary events, storylines and themes and I can sustain imaginary play situations expressing myself to friends and adults 	
	• I can use sentences that are well formed. (However, they may still have some difficulties with grammar. For example, saying 'sheeps' instead of 'sheep' or 'goed' instead of 'went')	

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	 By the end of year Reception: I can express myself effectively, showing awareness of listeners' needs, using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support I can participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary I can offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate I can invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories I can perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others 	
Year 1	 NC Pupils should be taught to: Speak clearly and confidently in front of others Retell a well-known story, remembering the main characters Prepare to use 'new' words when communicating Hold attention well when collaborating with others Does not stray away from main topic when engaged in collaborative talk Prepare to ask relevant questions to extend understanding and knowledge Initiate conversation in collaborative situation Listen carefully to what others are saying in group talk Happy to join in with role play 	Daily phonics Reading / internalizing text maps for writing performance poetry choral reading of class texts non- fiction feature discussion emotion discussion nativity performance homework presentations character discussion & views making predictions

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Year 2	 NC Pupils should be taught to: Ask questions to gain information and to clarify meaning Express themselves using complete sentences when required Make more specific vocabulary choices, for example - technical language Take turns when talking in pairs or in small groups Offer appropriate comments in paired or small group discussion Begin to be aware that formal and informal situations require a different role and language Retell a familiar story using narrative language and linking words and phrases Hold the attention of listeners by adapting the way they talk Begin to understand how to speak for different purposes and audiences 	Daily phonics Reading / internalizing text maps for writing performance poetry choral reading of class texts non- fiction feature discussion emotion discussion nativity performance homework presentations character discussion & views making predictions

• Perform a simple poem from memory

Key skills and knowledge	Spoken Language Opportunities
 Key skills and knowledge NC Pupils should be taught to: Talk and listen confidently in different situations. Show they have listened carefully by asking relevant questions. Develop and explain their ideas giving reasons. Sequence and communicate ideas in an organised and logical way in complete sentences as required. Vary the amount of detail dependent on the purpose and audience. Participate fully in paired and group discussions. Show understanding of the main points in a discussion. Vary the use and choice of vocabulary dependent on the audience and purpose. Start to show awareness of how and when standard English is used. Retell a story using narrative language and added relevant detail. Perform poems from memory adapting expression and tone as appropriate. Show they have listened carefully through making relevant comments. Formally present ideas or information to an audience. Recognise that meaning can be expressed in different ways dependent on the context. Begin to adapt use of language to meet the needs of the audience/listener. 	Spoken Language Opportunities Performance poetry Leading class assemblies Drama and role play Presenting homework to class Talk for writing Personification poetry performance History - oral retelling of the legend of Romulus and Remus Science - states of matter drama School council

Year 3

Key skills and knowledge	Spoken Language Opportunities
 NC Pupils should be taught to: Talk and listen confidently in a wide range of contexts. Ask questions to clarify or develop understanding. Give an answer and justify it with evidence. Sequence, develop and communicate ideas in an organised, logical way in complete sentences as required. Show understanding of the main points and significant details in a discussion. Show they have listened carefully through making relevant comments. Increasingly able to adapt what they say to meet the needs of the audience/listener. Vary the use and choice of vocabulary dependent on the audience and purpose. Vary the amount of detail dependent on the purpose and audience. Show understanding of how and why language choices vary in different contexts. Use some features of Standard English. Present writing to an audience, using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear. Perform poems or plays from memory, conveying ideas about characters and situations by adapting expression and tone. Understand when the context requires the use of Standard English. 	Performance poetry Leading class assemblies Drama and role play Presenting homework to class Talk for writing Personification poetry performance History - oral retelling of the legend of Romulus and Remus Science - states of matter drama School council

Year 4

Key skills and knowledge	Spoken Language Opportunities
 Express ideas and opinions, justifying a point of view. Show understanding of the main points, significant details and implied meanings in a discussion. Listen carefully in discussions, make contributions and ask questions that are responsive to others' ideas and views. Begin to use Standard English in formal situations. Begin to use hypothetical language to consider more than one possible outcome or solution. Perform their own compositions, using appropriate intonation and volume so that meaning is clear. 	School council Proclamations, Discussing fiction/NF, Presenting homework Reading poetry for effect Challenging views Xmas concert readings Debating (taking a view) Persuasive public speaking Evaluating speeches Learning poetry for performance (intonation, tone & volume) Asking follow-up questions, Explain & discuss what they have read, Re-reading sentences aloud to check meaning is clear. Performing plays Provide reasoned justifications for philosophical challenges

Year 5

	Key skills and knowledge	Spoken Language Opportunities
Year 6	 NC Pupils should be taught to: Listen carefully and adapt talk to the demands of different contexts, purposes and audiences with increasing confidence Ask questions to develop ideas and make contributions that take account of others' views. Use evidence to support ideas and opinions. Explain ideas and opinions, elaborating to make meaning explicit. Take an active part in discussions, taking different roles. Use hypothetical and speculative language to express possibilities. Use standard English fluently in formal situations. Debate an issue, maintaining a focused point of view. Use formal language of persuasion to structure a logical argument. Perform their own compositions, using appropriate intonation and volume and expression so that literal and implied meaning is made clear. Perform poems or plays from memory, making deliberate choices about how they convey ideas about characters, contexts and atmosphere Talk engages the interest of the listener through the variety and liveliness of both vocabulary and expression. Pay close attention to a nd consider the views and opinions of others in discussions. Make contributions to discussions, evaluating others' ideas and responding to them. Understand and select the appropriate register according to the context. 	Performance poetry - environment poem; Persuasive Speech on climate change; Soliloquy & proclamation writing - The Odyssey; Christmas Carol Concert readings; KS2 summer production drama Macbeth Workshop; Writing and sharing Viking riddles; Homework presentations; Arrival of Saxons roleplay; WW1 poetry; Class novel cloudbusting PSCHE debates on key themes School council reading & following instructions; emotion discussion; homework presentations